

Montcalm
Community
College



Years Ended
June 30,
2022 and 2021

Financial
Statements
and
Supplementary
Information

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MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

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June 30, 2022

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June 30, 2022

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MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

November 8, 2022

To the Board of Trustees
Montcalm Community College
Sidney, Michigan

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the business-type activities of **Montcalm Community College** (the "College"), as of and for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the business-type activities of the College, as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof, for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Independent Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and the schedules for the pension and other postemployment benefits plans, as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the financial statements. The other information comprises the combining statement of net position and the combining statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the basic financial statements does not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audits of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued, under separate cover, our report dated November 8, 2022, on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The discussion and analysis of Montcalm Community College's (the "College") financial statements provides an overview of the College's financial activities for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020. Management has prepared the financial statements and the related footnote disclosures along with the discussion and analysis. Responsibility for the completeness and fairness of this information rests with the College's management.

Using this Report

This annual financial report includes the report of independent auditors, this management's discussion and analysis, the basic financial statements and notes to financial statements. Following the basic financial statements and footnotes are required supplementary information and two supplementary schedules, the Combining Statement of Net Position and the Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, Transfers and Changes in Net Position. Though the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") does not require this information be present for a fair and complete presentation, these additional statements do provide additional information regarding the various funds and activities of the College that is not disclosed in the basic statements.

Financial Highlights

The College's financial position decreased during the year ended June 30, 2022. Net position at the end of the fiscal year was down approximately \$2.0 million or 10%. The College experienced a significant decrease in net loss on investments related to the Montcalm Community College Foundation. Overall enrollment compared to the previous year was up by 1.4% or 400 contact/billing hours. The details by semester were Fall 2021, a 5% increase, both Spring and Summer 2022 semesters were down by 2% each.

Overall nonoperating revenues decreased by approximately \$8.8 million. This was mainly related to the loss on investments from Montcalm Community College Foundation funds. On the positive side, State appropriations were up approximately \$216,000, Federal Pell grants were up by approximately \$216,000, and property taxes were up by approximately \$496,000, from the previous fiscal year.

The College will continue to feel the significant impact of the addition of GASB 68 (*Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*) and GASB 75 (*Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*) as the College is required to record its proportionate share of the liability associated with providing pension and healthcare to retirees related to the State of Michigan Pension program. Additional information is also included in Note 8 to the financial statements, and in the required supplementary information following the footnotes.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

One of the most important questions asked about the College's finances is, "Is Montcalm Community College as a whole better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position report information on the College as a whole and on its activities in a way that helps answer this question. When revenues and other support exceed expenses, the result is an increase in net position. When the reverse occurs, the result is a decrease in net position. The relationship between revenues and expenses may be thought of as Montcalm Community College's operating results.

These two statements report Montcalm Community College's net position and changes therein. You can think of Montcalm Community College's net position – the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources – as one way to measure the College's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the College's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. You will need to consider many other nonfinancial

factors, such as the trend in college applicants, student retention, condition of the buildings, and strength of the faculty and staff, to assess the overall health of the College.

These statements include all assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector institutions. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Following is a comparative analysis of the major components of the net position of the College as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, and as of June 30, 2021 and 2020 (in millions):

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	Increase (Decrease)	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	Increase (Decrease)
Current assets	\$15.9	\$11.7	4.2	\$11.7	\$8.2	\$3.5
Other noncurrent assets	0.3	-	0.3	-	-	-
Investments	21.5	25.4	(3.9)	25.4	20.3	5.1
Capital assets (net)	<u>15.5</u>	<u>13.2</u>	<u>2.3</u>	<u>13.2</u>	<u>13.7</u>	<u>(0.5)</u>
Total assets	<u>53.1</u>	<u>50.3</u>	<u>2.8</u>	<u>50.3</u>	<u>42.2</u>	<u>8.1</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	<u>5.1</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>(2.4)</u>	<u>7.5</u>	<u>8.9</u>	<u>(1.4)</u>
Current liabilities, excluding current portion of long-term debt	2.7	2.0	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.3
Long-term liabilities	<u>26.1</u>	<u>31.2</u>	<u>(0.9)</u>	<u>31.2</u>	<u>32.0</u>	<u>(0.8)</u>
Total liabilities	<u>28.8</u>	<u>33.2</u>	<u>(4.4)</u>	<u>33.2</u>	<u>33.7</u>	<u>(0.5)</u>
Deferred inflows of resources	<u>10.8</u>	<u>3.9</u>	<u>6.9</u>	<u>3.9</u>	<u>3.7</u>	<u>0.2</u>
Net position:						
Net investment in capital assets	11.1	10.8	(3.0)	10.8	10.9	(0.1)
Restricted – expendable	14.4	17.1	(2.7)	17.1	13.1	4.0
Restricted – nonexpendable	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-
Unrestricted (deficit)	<u>(7.3)</u>	<u>(7.5)</u>	<u>3.6</u>	<u>(7.5)</u>	<u>(10.5)</u>	<u>3.0</u>
Total net position	<u>\$18.6</u>	<u>\$20.6</u>	<u>\$(2.0)</u>	<u>\$20.6</u>	<u>\$13.8</u>	<u>\$6.8</u>

The largest contributing factor to long-term liabilities lies with the calculations related to the GASB 75 and GASB 68 standards as previously mentioned. In totality, the Pension and OPEB liabilities total \$18.3 million for June 30, 2022 and \$28.7 million for June 30, 2021.

Deferred outflows of resources of approximately \$5.1 million were recorded at June 30, 2022 as a result of changes in assumptions to the net pension and OPEB liabilities and College contributions to the MPSERS plan. This is a decrease of \$2.4 million from June 30, 2021 due to changes in assumptions related to GASB 75 and GASB 68. Deferred outflows of resources of approximately \$7.5 million were recorded at June 30, 2021 as a result of changes in assumptions to the net pension and OPEB liabilities and College contributions

to the MPSERS plan. This is a decrease of \$1.4 million from June 30, 2020 due to changes in assumptions related to GASB 75 and GASB 68.

See the financial statements for more information regarding the MPSERS Pension and OPEB liability details. Following is a comparative analysis of the major components of the operating results of the College as of June 30, 2022 and 2021 and June 30, 2021 and 2020 (in millions):

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	Increase (Decrease)	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	Increase (Decrease)
Operating revenues:						
Tuition and fees	\$4.3	\$4.1	\$0.2	\$4.1	\$ 4.0	\$0.1
Federal grants and contracts	0.2	0.4	(0.2)	0.4	0.5	(0.1)
State grants and contracts	0.1	0.2	(0.1)	0.2	0.3	(0.1)
Other	<u>0.2</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>0.2</u>	<u>(0.1)</u>
Total operating revenues	<u>4.8</u>	<u>4.8</u>	-	<u>4.8</u>	<u>5.0</u>	<u>(0.2)</u>
Operating expenses:						
Instruction	6.2	7.0	(0.8)	7.0	7.0	-
Public services	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.3	-
Instructional support	2.0	1.9	0.1	1.9	2.3	(0.4)
Student services	4.0	3.1	0.9	3.1	2.1	1.0
Institutional administration	1.9	2.1	(0.2)	2.1	2.2	(0.1)
Information technology	1.0	1.7	(0.7)	1.7	1.2	0.5
Operation and maintenance of plant	2.2	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.7	0.1
Depreciation and other	<u>2.0</u>	<u>1.7</u>	<u>0.3</u>	<u>1.7</u>	<u>1.6</u>	<u>0.1</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>19.7</u>	<u>19.6</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>19.6</u>	<u>18.4</u>	<u>1.2</u>
Net operating loss	<u>(14.9)</u>	<u>(14.9)</u>	-	<u>(14.9)</u>	<u>(13.4)</u>	<u>(1.5)</u>
Nonoperating revenues:						
State appropriations	4.0	3.8	0.2	3.8	3.4	0.4
Federal Pell grants	1.8	1.6	0.2	1.6	1.9	(0.3)
Property taxes	7.4	6.9	0.5	6.9	6.7	0.2
Other net nonoperating revenues	<u>0.3</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>(9.1)</u>	<u>9.4</u>	<u>0.1</u>	<u>9.3</u>
Net nonoperating revenues	<u>12.9</u>	<u>21.7</u>	<u>(8.8)</u>	<u>21.7</u>	<u>12.1</u>	<u>9.6</u>
(Decrease) increase in net position	(2.0)	6.8	(8.8)	6.8	(1.3)	8.1
Net Position – beginning of year	<u>20.6</u>	<u>13.8</u>	<u>6.8</u>	<u>13.8</u>	<u>15.1</u>	<u>1.3</u>
Net Position – end of year	<u>\$18.6</u>	<u>\$20.6</u>	<u>(\$2.0)</u>	<u>\$20.6</u>	<u>\$13.8</u>	<u>\$6.8</u>

Operating Revenues

Operating revenues include all transactions that result in the sales and/or receipts from goods and services such as tuition and fees, food services and auxiliary operations. In addition, certain federal and state grants are considered operating if they are not for capital purposes and are considered a contract for services.

Operating revenue changes between fiscal years 2022 and 2021 were the result of the following factors:

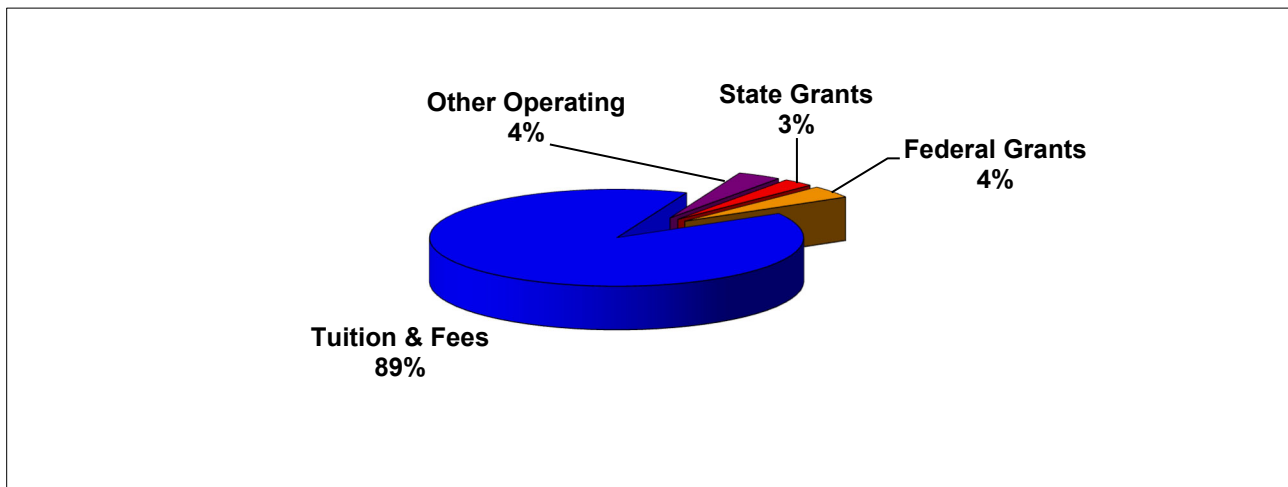
- Student tuition and fees increased for the 2022 fiscal year due to a small overall increase of 1% in enrollment and a 2% increase in tuition rates.
- Grants and contract revenues decreased by approximately \$235,000 from 2021 due to the decrease in the use of Federal grants such as Michigan New Jobs Training and the companies choosing to use them.
- Auxiliary and other operating revenues began to return to normal levels and increased approximately \$94,000.

Operating revenue changes between 2021 and 2020 were the result of the following factors:

- Student tuition and fees increased for the 2021 fiscal year due to a small overall increase of 1% in enrollment and a 2% increase in tuition.
- Grants and contract revenues decreased by approximately \$292,000 from 2020 due to the decrease in the use of Federal grants such as Michigan New Jobs Training and the lack of auxiliary activities as COVID restricted access.

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Tuition and fees	\$4,320,135	\$4,117,565	\$3,958,119
Federal grants and contracts	199,683	366,156	536,504
State grants and contracts	131,004	199,170	321,234
Other operating revenues	<u>184,703</u>	<u>90,833</u>	<u>226,468</u>
 Total operating revenue	 <u>\$4,835,525</u>	 <u>\$4,773,724</u>	 <u>\$5,042,325</u>

The following is a graphic illustration of 2022 operating revenues by source:



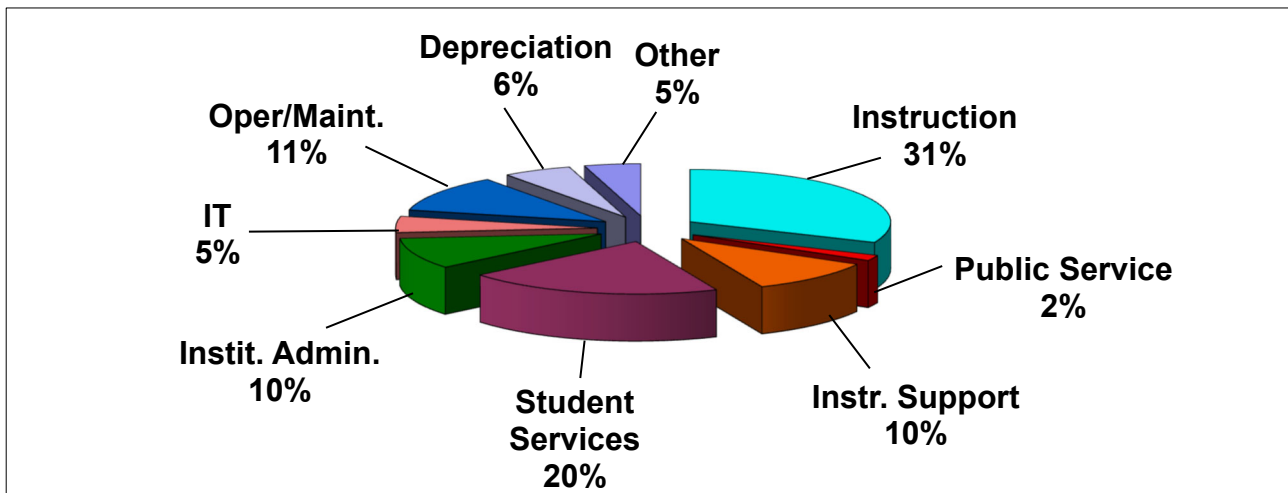
Operating Expenses

Operating expenses are all the costs necessary to perform and conduct the programs and primary purposes of the College. They include salaries, benefits, utilities, supplies, services and depreciation and are categorized by function. Overall, total operating expenses remained basically flat, with only a slight increase of approximately \$67,000. The student services area saw the largest increase due to reallocation of staffing in addition to additional staffing related to the new “conductor” mentoring program. The increase was approximately \$956,000 for 2022. Beyond that, there were no other major factors affecting operating expense changes overall, however, there are some factors worth noting:

- Instructional support costs were down due to combined face to face and live-on-line instruction.
- Increase in operation and maintenance of plant were related to minor improvements in infrastructure.
- The partial decrease for information technology is related to expenses that were booked due to HEERF funding.

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Instruction	\$6,203,971	\$ 6,990,142	\$ 6,978,233
Public services	333,006	310,492	349,982
Instructional support	2,038,395	1,907,010	2,306,527
Student services	4,028,943	3,073,272	2,457,280
Institutional administration	1,881,595	2,098,094	2,196,505
Information technology	991,250	1,709,167	1,212,380
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,247,119	1,856,517	1,656,829
Depreciation	1,076,377	1,082,505	1,070,283
Other	<u>900,642</u>	<u>607,177</u>	<u>527,703</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>\$19,701,298</u>	<u>\$19,634,376</u>	<u>\$18,417,215</u>

The following is a graphic illustration of operating expenses by function:



Nonoperating Revenues

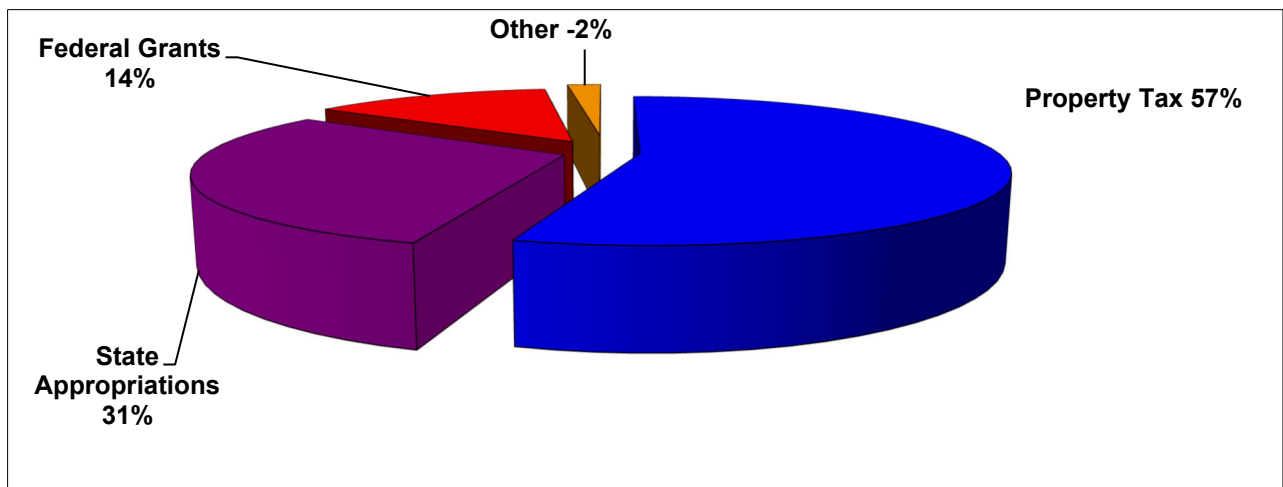
Nonoperating revenues are all revenue sources that are primarily non-exchange in nature. They consist primarily of state appropriations, property tax revenue, Federal Pell grants, Federal HEERF and CRF fund grants, investment (loss) income (including realized and unrealized gains and losses), and grants and contracts that do not require any services to be performed.

Nonoperating revenues changes were principally due to decreased growth in the economic markets in late 2021 and into 2022 and are related to foundation investments resulting in a decrease of investment (loss) income. The increase in state appropriations was expected and we continue to see a steady increase from property taxes. Federal Pell grants increased from 2021 as a result in the change in student needs. In part, dual enrollment and industrial trades programs have grown and do not require as many Federal Pell grants which result in decreased dollars from the Federal government over time, even though we did see an increase for 2022. 2021 nonoperating revenue changes were principally due to increased growth in the economic markets compared to 2020 and are related to foundation investments resulting in an increase of investment income.

Nonoperating revenues consists of items that are typically nonrecurring, extraordinary, or unusual to the College. For 2022 it consists of interest and dividend income and net losses on investments of approximately \$5.0 million due to the market decline. Total gifts increased due to a major gifts campaign that began in 2022. In addition, the Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund grants recognized totaled \$2,781,699.

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
State appropriations	\$3,989,901	\$3,773,999	\$3,363,293
Property tax levy	7,433,709	6,937,580	6,715,977
Federal grants - Pell	1,772,455	1,556,320	1,871,406
Investment (loss) income and other	<u>(294,112)</u>	<u>9,404,785</u>	<u>467,016</u>
	<u>\$12,901,953</u>	<u>\$21,672,684</u>	<u>\$12,417,693</u>

The following is a graphic illustration of 2022 nonoperating revenues by source:



Statement of Cash Flows

Another way to assess the financial health of a College is to look at the Statement of Cash Flows. Its primary purpose is to provide relevant information about the cash receipts and cash payments of an entity during a period. The Statement of Cash Flows also helps users assess:

- An entity's ability to generate future net cash flows
- Its ability to meet its obligations as they come due
- Its needs for external financing

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	Increase (Decrease)
Cash provided by (used in):			
Operating activities	\$(13,401,967)	\$(12,430,635)	\$(971,332)
Noncapital financing activities	16,252,674	14,393,135	2,380,317
Capital and related financing activities	1,782,878	(969,192)	2,752,070
Investing activities	<u>470,274</u>	<u>1,316,430</u>	<u>(1,366,934)</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	5,103,859	2,309,738	2,794,121
 Cash and cash equivalents – beginning of year	 <u>9,264,673</u>	 <u>6,954,935</u>	
Cash and cash equivalents – end of year	<u>\$ 14,368,532</u>	<u>\$ 9,264,673</u>	

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	
Cash provided by (used in):			
Operating activities	\$(12,430,635)	\$(11,052,461)	\$(1,716,681)
Noncapital financing activities	14,393,135	12,792,812	1,600,323
Capital and related financing activities	(969,192)	(1,170,078)	200,886
Investing activities	<u>1,316,430</u>	<u>413,967</u>	<u>1,240,970</u>
Net increase in cash	2,309,738	984,240	1,325,498
 Cash and cash equivalents – beginning of year	 <u>6,954,935</u>	 <u>5,970,695</u>	
Cash and cash equivalents – end of year	<u>\$ 9,264,673</u>	<u>\$ 6,954,935</u>	

The College's liquidity increased during 2022. The following discussion amplifies the overview of cash flows presented above.

Cash used in operating activities was approximately \$13.4 million. Major sources of funds came from student tuition and fees (\$4.4 million). Primary uses were payments to employees and suppliers (\$19.0 million).

Gifts from donors was \$0.3 million and was a small increase from the prior year. Cash flows from state appropriations, property taxes and Federal Pell grants all increased during 2022. Cash provided by investing activities related primarily to the sale and maturity of investments. Federal and state grants including the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund contributed to the increase of cash.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At June 30, 2022, the College had approximately \$15.5 million invested in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of approximately \$29.7 million. Depreciation charges totaled \$1,076,377 for 2022. Details of these assets are shown below.

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>
Land, land improvements, infrastructure and construction in progress	\$6,868,164	\$ 3,880,291	\$ 3,636,277
Buildings and improvements	32,897,872	32,820,368	32,820,368
Furniture, fixtures, equipment, and library materials	<u>5,369,476</u>	<u>5,083,749</u>	<u>4,821,998</u>
	<u>\$45,135,512</u>	<u>\$41,784,408</u>	<u>\$41,278,643</u>

More detailed information about the College's capital assets is presented in the footnotes to the financial statements.

Debt

At June 30, 2022, the College had \$7,699,777 in debt outstanding versus \$2,398,918 at June 30, 2021 and \$2,802,023 at June 30, 2020. These include general obligation bonds related to the extensive construction and renovation projects, Advanced Technology Center construction project, and the installment purchase agreement described below.

The College made scheduled debt principal repayments of \$638,918 during fiscal year 2022. The College entered into a new bond, Bond 2021 for \$5,600,000 for the complete renovation of the existing Smith building. More detailed information about the College's long-term liabilities is presented in the footnotes to the financial statements.

During 2012, the College had entered into an Installment Purchase Agreement to finance a program of energy conservation improvements. The approximately \$1.2 million cost of these improvements was being repaid in monthly installments over a ten-year period and paid in full in 2022.

Economic Factors That Will Affect The Future

The outbreak of a novel coronavirus ("COVID-19"), which the World Health Organization declared in March 2020 to be a pandemic, continues to spread throughout the United States of America and the globe as additional variants emerge. To date, positivity rates for our region are hovering around 13% with our specific county region at 8%. Over the course of the last two years, numerous safety measures and protocols had to be met in order to resume in person learning. Undoubtedly, COVID-19 has changed how our community functions which has had a large impact on day-to-day operations of the college. We continue to see growth in on-line courses, but the most successful students, overall tend to gravitate toward the hybrid style environment which offers a mixture of face to face with an online portion. It has changed the way in which the college delivers instruction and support to the community. Investment in technology will continue to be an important factor and expense also.

The extent of the ultimate impact of the pandemic provides a "new normal" in which our community operates. We continue to deal with COVID-19 cases with staff and students, though minimally compared to the previous year, for those who have contracted the virus.

In the prior fiscal year, the College was awarded Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds (“HEERF”) totaling \$5,953,726, (\$3,453,099 – institutional funds and \$2,500,627 – student funds) obtained through the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (“CARES Act”), the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSA), and American Rescue Plan Act. At fiscal year end June 30, 2022 the College had awarded the remaining \$1,685,031 to students and paid \$1,096,668 toward related expenses. While management reasonably expects the COVID-19 outbreak to negatively impact the College’s financial condition, operating results, and timing and amounts of cash flows, the related financial consequences and duration are still highly uncertain.

Property values, and related property tax revenues, continue to increase at a modest rate. Fiscal year 2021-2022 showed a 7.2% increase. Previous trends average 2% to 4%. The College continues to monitor the trend of revenue deferred from the College due to Downtown Development Association (“DDA”) agreements in the local areas as it can be unpredictable.

The 2021-2022 fiscal year experienced a 1.4% percent overall increase in enrollment compared to the previous year. With concerted effort, enrollment is slowly increasing. This was achieved in part, by rethinking the methodology used in prior years and asking the entire campus staff to assist returning and new students through the enrollment process. These efforts continued into the enrollment for Fall 2022 semester and due to the efforts, the increase in headcount is up 6.5% (over 100 students), however billing contacts decreased by 1.4% percent. The College is in the 2nd year of an enrollment strategic plan that was started with RNL (Ruffalo Noel Levitz) and designed to grow enrollment for the College. In sustained efforts, the College continues to improve marketing avenues with the local K-12’s as well as adult learners and local industrial trade businesses and healthcare partners to help reverse the declining trends the College experienced in the past. In addition, the College has added Conductor positions which are mentors for students. The focus is to help reduce barriers for our students so they may focus on their coursework. That one-on-one support is critical in helping them learn to manage their time, find transportation, or deal with any other barriers that may impact their student experience and success. Of the students who participated last fall, 94% of them re-registered as students during spring semester. As a whole, those students averaged a 3.02 GPA, with 59.8% of them having increased their GPA from the previous semester.

The College’s strategic plan includes the exploration of student housing, which is underway. The State of Michigan is considering legislation that would provide funding for community colleges to invest in housing for students. If that is approved, it would make housing on the Sidney campus possible. Along with housing, the College also has been approved by the National Junior College Athletic Association to begin a sports program. Both of those future plans will also provide stabilization for enrollment for the College.

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Net Position

	June 30	
	2022	2021
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,997,632	\$ 9,264,673
Restricted cash	3,370,900	-
Accounts receivable, less allowance for uncollectible accounts of \$625,474 in 2022 (\$699,217 in 2021)	288,272	376,527
Property taxes receivable	12,735	33,128
State appropriations receivable	898,078	862,462
Federal and state grants receivable	152,915	881,736
Pledges receivable	91,897	118,802
Prepays and other assets	58,988	132,009
Total current assets	15,871,417	11,669,337
Noncurrent assets		
Pledges receivable, net of current portion	342,258	-
Investments	21,457,708	25,444,552
Capital assets		
Nondepreciable	4,085,434	1,097,561
Depreciable, net	11,385,801	12,056,539
Total noncurrent assets	37,271,201	38,598,652
Total assets	53,142,618	50,267,989
Deferred outflows of resources		
Deferred pension amounts	3,721,349	5,624,209
Deferred OPEB amounts	1,409,403	1,851,374
Total deferred outflows of resources	5,130,752	7,475,583
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable	838,805	241,733
Accrued interest	30,788	8,413
Accrued payroll, vacation (current portion) and other compensation	1,097,758	1,024,882
Deposits	550,791	529,501
Unearned revenue	191,934	207,252
Current portion of bonds and note payable	527,883	383,918
Total current liabilities	3,237,959	2,395,699
Noncurrent liabilities		
Bonds and note payable, net of current portion	7,171,894	2,015,000
Net pension liability	17,222,416	24,864,884
Net OPEB liability	1,087,478	3,838,030
Accrued vacation, net of current portion	93,891	103,992
Total noncurrent liabilities	25,575,679	30,821,906
Total liabilities	28,813,638	33,217,605
Deferred inflows of resources		
Deferred pension amounts	6,731,793	1,053,257
Deferred OPEB amounts	4,107,033	2,887,984
Total deferred inflows of resources	10,838,826	3,941,241
Net position		
Net investment in capital assets	11,142,358	10,755,182
Restricted for		
Expendable scholarships and grants	14,428,536	17,059,417
Nonexpendable endowments (Note 11)	313,114	313,114
Unrestricted deficit (Note 7)	(7,263,102)	(7,542,987)
Total net position	\$ 18,620,906	\$ 20,584,726

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	Year Ended June 30	
	2022	2021
Operating revenues		
Tuition and fees, net of scholarship allowance of \$1,234,891 (\$1,176,292 in 2021)	\$ 4,320,135	\$ 4,117,565
Federal grants and contracts	199,683	366,156
State grants and contracts	131,004	199,170
Auxiliary activities	58,319	9,408
Other	126,384	81,425
Total operating revenues	4,835,525	4,773,724
Operating expenses		
Instruction	6,203,971	6,990,142
Public services	333,006	310,492
Instructional support	2,038,395	1,907,010
Student services	4,028,943	3,073,272
Institutional administration	1,881,595	2,098,094
Information technology	991,250	1,709,167
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,247,119	1,856,517
Depreciation	1,076,377	1,082,505
Other	900,642	607,177
Total operating expenses	19,701,298	19,634,376
Operating loss	(14,865,773)	(14,860,652)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)		
State appropriations	3,989,901	3,773,999
Federal Pell grants	1,772,455	1,556,320
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund grants	2,781,699	2,179,406
Federal Coronavirus Relief Fund grant	-	400,200
Property taxes	7,433,709	6,937,580
Interest and dividend income	955,387	413,221
Net realized and unrealized (loss) gain on investments	(4,992,735)	5,994,865
Interest on capital asset-related debt	(164,727)	(59,355)
Gifts	1,126,264	476,448
Net nonoperating revenues	12,901,953	21,672,684
(Decrease) increase in net position	(1,963,820)	6,812,032
Net position - beginning of year	20,584,726	13,772,694
Net position - end of year	\$ 18,620,906	\$ 20,584,726

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Cash Flows

	Year Ended June 30	
	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Tuition and fees, net	\$ 4,393,072	\$ 4,077,565
Grants and contracts	1,126,099	484,149
Payments to suppliers	(5,898,728)	(6,395,314)
Payments to employees	(13,140,522)	(10,677,868)
Auxiliary activities	58,319	9,408
Other	59,793	71,425
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(13,401,967)</u>	<u>(12,430,635)</u>
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities		
Property taxes	7,454,102	6,960,101
Federal Pell grants	1,772,455	1,556,320
State appropriations	3,954,285	3,343,743
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund grant	2,781,699	1,462,855
Federal Coronavirus Relief Fund grant	-	400,200
Direct loans/FFEL receipts	1,039,839	1,307,287
Direct loans/FFEL disbursements	(1,039,839)	(1,307,287)
Gifts	290,133	669,916
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	<u>16,252,674</u>	<u>14,393,135</u>
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities		
Purchases of capital assets	(3,393,512)	(505,765)
Principal paid on bonds and note payable	(638,918)	(403,105)
Proceeds from issuance of bonds	5,957,660	-
Interest paid on capital asset - related debt	(142,352)	(60,322)
Net cash provided by (used in) capital and related financing activities	<u>1,782,878</u>	<u>(969,192)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	26,773,017	4,377,169
Interest and dividends on investments	955,387	413,221
Purchase of investments	(27,258,130)	(3,473,960)
Net cash provided by investing activities	<u>470,274</u>	<u>1,316,430</u>
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	5,103,859	2,309,738
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash		
Beginning of year	9,264,673	6,954,935
End of year	<u>\$ 14,368,532</u>	<u>\$ 9,264,673</u>

continued...

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Statements of Cash Flows

	Year Ended June 30	
	2022	2021
Reconciliation to Statements of Net Position		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,997,632	\$ 9,264,673
Restricted cash	3,370,900	-
Cash, end of year	<u>\$ 14,368,532</u>	<u>\$ 9,264,673</u>
Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities		
Operating loss	\$ (14,865,773)	\$ (14,860,652)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation	1,076,377	1,082,505
Amortization of bond premium	(17,883)	-
Change in operating assets and liabilities which provided (used) cash:		
Accounts receivable	88,255	(135,210)
Federal and state grants receivable	728,821	(91,177)
Prepays and other assets	73,021	(41,647)
Accounts payable	597,072	95,623
Accrued payroll, vacation and other compensation	62,775	95,193
Deposits	21,290	49,888
Unearned revenue	(15,318)	95,210
Change in net pension liability	(7,642,468)	935,520
Change in net OPEB liability	(2,750,552)	(1,328,801)
Change in deferred inflows of pension amounts	5,678,536	(664,434)
Change in deferred inflows of OPEB amounts	1,219,049	896,635
Change in deferred outflows of pension amounts	1,902,860	1,588,013
Change in deferred outflows of OPEB amounts	441,971	(147,301)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>\$ (13,401,967)</u>	<u>\$ (12,430,635)</u>

concluded

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

1. MISSION

Montcalm Community College (the "College") is a Michigan community college whose mission is to create a learning community, contributing to shared economic, cultural and social prosperity for all citizens. The College offers associate degrees, numerous certificate programs, and other educational programs while being accredited by the Higher Learning Commission. The primary education centers for the College are its main campus situated northeast of Greenville, and extension center located in Greenville.

2. BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

The College's financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") as applicable to public colleges and universities outlined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") Statement No. 35 and the *Manual for Uniform Financial Reporting - Michigan Public Community Colleges, 2001*.

The College reports as a business-type activity, as defined by governmental accounting standards. Business-type activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods and services.

The Montcalm Community College Foundation (the "Foundation") is a legally separate, tax-exempt not-for-profit organization that was formed to solicit, collect, and invest donations made for the promotion of educational activities at and to augment the facilities of the College. The Foundation acts primarily as a fundraising organization to supplement the resources of the College in support of its programs and facilities. Since the restricted resources held by the Foundation can be used only by, or for the benefit of, the College, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College under governmental accounting standards. Because College management has operational responsibility for the Foundation in addition to meeting other criteria, the Foundation is blended into the College's financial statements.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

The condensed financial information for the Foundation as of and for the years ended June 30 is as follows:

	2022	2021
Condensed statement of net position		
Total assets	\$ 22,367,101	\$ 26,456,917
Total liabilities	(55,969)	(46,115)
Total net position	\$ 22,311,132	\$ 26,410,802
Condensed statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net position		
Revenues and net investment gains	\$ 2,077,865	\$ 6,882,720
Expenses and net investment losses	(6,177,535)	(1,115,147)
Changes in net position	(4,099,670)	5,767,573
Beginning net position	26,410,802	20,643,229
Ending net position	\$ 22,311,132	\$ 26,410,802
Condensed statement of cash flows		
Net cash (used in) provided by		
Operating activities	\$ (367,722)	\$ (606,399)
Non-capital financing activities	810,911	669,916
Investing activities	(1,005,891)	903,209
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(562,702)	966,726
Beginning cash and cash equivalents	1,046,419	79,693
Ending cash and cash equivalents	\$ 483,717	\$ 1,046,419

Significant accounting policies followed by the College and Foundation are described below:

Basis of Accounting and Presentation

The financial statements have been prepared using the economic resource management focus and accrual basis of accounting, whereby revenue is recognized when earned and expenses are recognized when the related liabilities are incurred and certain measurement and matching criteria are met. The College follows all applicable GASB pronouncements. Certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different under the Financial Accounting Standards Board, which is applicable to the Foundation, from GASB. However, no modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial report for these differences.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Risks and Economic Uncertainties

The outbreak of a novel coronavirus ("COVID-19"), which the World Health Organization declared in March 2020 to be a pandemic, continues to spread throughout the United States of America and the globe. The extent of the ultimate impact of the pandemic on the College and Foundation's operational and financial performance will depend on various developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak, and its impact on students, employees, and vendors, all of which cannot be reasonably predicted at this time. In response to the pandemic, the College was awarded Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Funds totaling \$5,953,726 cumulatively through 2021 from the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act, the Coronavirus Response and Relief and Supplemental Appropriations Act, and American Rescue Plan Act. The College recognized revenue from these awards of \$2,781,699 and \$2,179,406 during the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The College was additionally awarded funding in the amount of \$400,200 during the year ended June 30, 2021 through the Coronavirus Relief Fund, passed through the State of Michigan. While management reasonably expects the COVID-19 outbreak to negatively impact the College and Foundation's financial condition, operating results, and timing and amounts of cash flows, the related financial consequences and duration are highly uncertain.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents consist of demand deposits and cash on hand.

Restricted Cash

Restricted cash includes unspent bond proceeds to be used to pay the costs of constructing and renovating several campus facilities.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management provides for probable uncollectible amounts through a provision for bad debt expense when necessary and an adjustment to an allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the allowance and a credit to accounts receivable.

Revenue Recognition

Revenue from state appropriations are recognized in accordance with the accounting method described in the *Manual for Uniform Financial Reporting – Michigan Public Community Colleges, 2001*, which provides that state appropriations are recorded as revenue in the period for which such amounts are appropriated. Student tuition and related revenues and expenses of an academic semester are reported in the fiscal year in which the program is conducted.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

The College does not recognize as revenue sources held for others, such as Federal Direct Loans, where the institution serves only as a conduit.

Operating revenues of the College consist of tuition and fees, grants and contracts other than Federal Pell, sales and services of educational activities and auxiliary enterprise revenues. Transactions related to capital and financing activities, noncapital financing activities, investing activities, state appropriations, property taxes, Federal Pell, Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund ("HEERF") grants and the Federal Coronavirus Relief Fund ("CRF") grants are components of nonoperating and other revenues. For financial reporting purposes, restricted resources are deemed to be utilized first when both restricted and unrestricted resources are available to satisfy any expenses.

The Foundation's contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are reported as revenue when received and measured at fair value. Conditional promises to give, which have a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value. An allowance for uncollectible contributions is established based on an estimated percentage of total contributions receivable, past history of collection, and future expectation for collection of various accounts. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of their estimated future cash flows.

Investments

The Foundation carries investments consisting of exchange traded funds at fair value, which is determined generally by using quoted market prices. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are reflected in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. The Foundation maintains investment accounts for its nonexpendable and expendable endowments. Realized and unrealized gains and losses from securities in the investment accounts are allocated quarterly based on the relationship of the market value of each endowment fund to the total market value of the investment accounts, as adjusted for additions to or deductions from those accounts.

Fair Value Measurements

The Foundation has categorized its financial assets and liabilities carried at fair value into a three-level fair value hierarchy, based on the nature of the inputs used in determining fair value.

The hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). For a further discussion of fair value, refer to Note 4.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Capital Assets and Depreciation

Capital assets, which the College defines as property and equipment with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of one year, are recorded at cost or, if acquired by gift, at the fair value on the date of acquisition. Management reviews capital assets for impairment. Depreciation is provided for property and equipment on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets as follows:

Classifications	Estimated Useful Lives
Buildings	40
Infrastructure and land improvements	15
Building improvements	10
Furniture and fixtures	5
Computer equipment	4
Library materials	7

Accrued Vacation

Accrued vacation represents the accumulated liability to be paid under the College's current vacation pay policy. The College pays eligible employees for their unused accumulated vacation upon termination of employment with the College. Employees earn vacation benefits based on time of service with the College. The obligation is included in the accompanying statements of net position as current accrued liabilities of \$240,238 and \$248,600 and long-term accrued liabilities of \$93,891 and \$103,992 at June 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue at June 30, 2022 and 2021, consists of revenue received prior to year-end that relates to summer semester tuition for the period subsequent to July 1 for the semester, which began June 6 and concluded on August 1 in 2022 and began June 7 and concluded August 2 in 2021, respectively.

Internal Service Activities

Both revenue and expenses related to internal service activities including office equipment, maintenance, and telecommunications have been eliminated in the presentation of these financial statements.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the College are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the College. The taxes are levied as of July 1 and December 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer and become a lien on the first day of the levy year. The actual due dates are September 14 and February 14, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity. Property tax revenues are recognized when levied to the extent that they are determined to be collectible. For the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the College levied 2.685 mills and 2.700 mills, respectively, per \$1,000 of taxable value for general operations.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates include but are not limited to the accounts receivable allowance, net pension and other postemployment benefits ("OPEB") liabilities, and deferred outflows and inflows related to pension and OPEB amounts. The estimates for the net pension and OPEB liabilities and deferred outflows and inflows related to the pension and OPEB amounts were independently developed by the Michigan Public Schools Employees Retirement System, and are not under control of the College.

Income Taxes

The Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") has determined that the Foundation is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code; accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been recorded. The Foundation analyzes its filing positions in the federal and state jurisdictions where it is required to file income tax returns, as well as all open tax years in these jurisdictions. The Foundation also treats interest and penalties attributable to income taxes, and reflects any charges for such, to the extent they arise, as a component of its operating expenses.

The Foundation has evaluated its income tax position for the years ended June 30, 2019 through 2022, the years which remain subject to examination by major tax jurisdictions as of June 30, 2022. The Foundation concluded that there are no significant uncertain tax positions requiring recognition in these financial statements. The Foundation does not expect the total amount of unrecognized tax benefits ("UTB") (e.g. tax deductions, exclusions, or credits claimed or expected to be claimed) to significantly change in the next twelve months. The Foundation does not have any amounts accrued for interest and penalties related to UTBs at June 30, 2022 or 2021, and it is not aware of any claims for such amounts by federal or state income tax authorities.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Deferred Outflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net assets that applies to one or more future periods and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The College reports deferred outflows of resources for certain pension and OPEB related amounts, such as differences in expected and actual experience, changes in assumptions, net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension and OPEB plans investments, changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions, and certain contributions made to the plan subsequent to the measurement date. More detailed information can be found in Note 8.

Deferred Inflows of Resources

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to one or more future periods and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The College reports deferred inflows of resources for certain pension and OPEB related amounts, such as the difference between projected and actual expense, changes in assumptions, net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension and OPEB plans investments, changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions, and state appropriations for pension received subsequent to the measurement dates. More detailed information can be found in Note 8.

Net Pension Liability

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the plan and additions to/deductions from the plan fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Net OPEB Liability

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Plan and additions to/deductions from the plan fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the plan. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Net Position

Net position is classified into the following categories:

Net investment in capital assets: Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets, and restricted cash from the unspent bond proceeds to be used to pay the costs of constructing and renovating certain campus facilities.

Restricted expendable: Net position whose use by the Foundation is subject to externally imposed constraints, such as donor imposed restrictions, that can be fulfilled by actions of the Foundation pursuant to those constraints or that expire by the passage of time. The restricted balance of the Foundation consists primarily of funds restricted for scholarships and grants.

Nonexpendable endowments: Contains donor-imposed restrictions that are perpetual in nature, where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity.

Unrestricted: Net position that is not subject to externally imposed constraints. Unrestricted net position may be designated for specific purposes by action of management or the Board of Trustees or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.

Reclassification

Certain amounts as reported in the year ended June 30, 2021 financial statements have been reclassified to conform with the year ended June 30, 2022 presentation.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncement

In June 2017, the Governmental Accounting Standards Board ("GASB") issued GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases* ("GASB 87"). This standard requires all lessees and lessors with leases having durations greater than twelve months to be recognized in the statements of net position. The new standard, as amended, is to be applied retrospectively, to annual reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. The College adopted the standard on July 1, 2021. The standard did not have a material impact on the financial statements or disclosures.

Subsequent Events - Foundation

In preparing these financial statements, the Foundation has evaluated, for potential recognition or disclosure, significant events or transactions that occurred during the period subsequent to June 30, 2022, the most recent statement of net position presented herein, through November 8, 2022, the date these financial statements were available to be issued. No significant such events or transactions were identified by the Foundation.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

State of Michigan (“State”) statutes authorize the College to invest in bonds and other direct and certain indirect obligations of the U.S. Treasury; certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank, savings and loan association, or credit union, which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, or National Credit Union Administration, respectively; and in commercial paper of corporations located in this state rated prime by at least one of the standard rating services. The College is also authorized to invest in U.S. government or federal agency obligation repurchase agreements, bankers’ acceptances of U.S. banks, and mutual funds comprised of investments as outlined above. The College’s investment policy allows for all of these types of investments. The Foundation invests primarily in exchange traded funds.

The College’s and Foundation's deposits and investments are included on the statements of net position under the following classifications at June 30:

2022	College	Foundation	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,513,915	\$ 483,717	\$ 10,997,632
Restricted cash	3,370,900	-	3,370,900
Investments	-	21,457,708	21,457,708
Total	<u>\$ 13,884,815</u>	<u>\$ 21,941,425</u>	<u>\$ 35,826,240</u>

2021	College	Foundation	Total
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,218,254	\$ 1,046,419	\$ 9,264,673
Investments	-	25,444,552	25,444,552
Total	<u>\$ 8,218,254</u>	<u>\$ 26,490,971</u>	<u>\$ 34,709,225</u>

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

The above amounts are categorized as follows at June 30:

2022	College	Foundation	Total
Bank deposits (checking, savings and cash sweep accounts)	\$ 13,881,415	\$ 483,717	\$ 14,365,132
Petty cash	3,400	-	3,400
Exchange traded funds	-	21,457,708	21,457,708
Total	\$ 13,884,815	\$ 21,941,425	\$ 35,826,240

2021	College	Foundation	Total
Bank deposits (checking, savings and cash sweep accounts)	\$ 8,214,654	\$ 1,046,419	\$ 9,261,073
Petty cash	3,600	-	3,600
Exchange traded funds	-	25,444,552	25,444,552
Total	\$ 8,218,254	\$ 26,490,971	\$ 34,709,225

As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, all deposits with financial institutions consist of depository accounts.

Interest Rate Risk

The College does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Credit Risk

State law limits the College's investments in commercial paper and corporate bonds to the two highest classifications issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations. The College has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The College's investment policy does not have specific limits on concentration of credit risk. The Foundation's investment policy limits the cost basis of individual company securities to 12% of its total investment portfolio as measured at market value or 5% as measured at cost.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the College's deposits may not be returned. State law does not require and the College and the Foundation do not have a policy for deposit custodial credit risk. As of June 30, 2022 and 2021, \$14,698,937 and \$239,617, respectively, of the College and Foundation's bank deposits balance of \$15,698,937 and \$489,617, respectively, was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized.

Custodial Credit Risk – Investments

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the College will not be able to recover the value of its investments that are in the possession of an outside party. State law does not require and the College and the Foundation do not have a policy for investment custodial credit risk. However, all investments are in the name of the College or Foundation, as applicable, and the investments are held in trust accounts with each financial institution from which they were purchased. Custodial credit risk for the exchange traded funds cannot be determined as these investments are not evidenced by specifically identifiable securities.

Foreign Currency Risk

The College is not authorized by state law to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Foundation utilizes fair value measurements to record fair value adjustments to its investment securities and to determine fair value disclosures. These assets are recorded at fair value on a recurring basis.

Fair Value Hierarchy

The Foundation groups its investments at fair value into three levels, based on the markets in which the investments are traded and the reliability of the assumptions used to determine fair value. These levels are:

Level 1: Valuation is based upon quoted prices for identical instruments traded in active markets.

Level 2: Valuation is based upon quoted prices for similar instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar instruments in markets that are not active, and model-based valuation techniques for which all significant assumptions are observable in the market. The Foundation holds no securities classified as Level 2.

Level 3: Valuation is generated from model-based techniques that use at least one significant assumption not observable in the market. These unobservable assumptions reflect estimates of assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset. The Foundation holds no securities classified as Level 3.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

The following is a description of the valuation methodology used for assets recorded at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at June 30, 2022 or 2021.

Exchange traded funds: Shares held in exchange traded funds are valued at quoted market prices that represent the net asset value (“NAV”) of shares held by the Foundation at year end and are classified as Level 1. The NAV is based on the value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities then divided by the number of shares outstanding.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Foundation believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Foundation’s investments at fair value at June 30:

2022	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Exchange traded funds				
Large blend	\$ 9,053,841	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,053,841
Intermediate-term bond	5,716,143	-	-	5,716,143
Foreign equity large cap	3,054,158	-	-	3,054,158
Foreign large blend	2,487,837	-	-	2,487,837
World blend	886,557	-	-	886,557
Money market	259,172	-	-	259,172
Total investments at fair value	\$ 21,457,708	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 21,457,708

2021	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Exchange traded funds				
Short-term funds	\$ 602,317	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 602,317
Intermediate-term bond	2,888,901	-	-	2,888,901
Mid-cap blend	2,176,982	-	-	2,176,982
Small blend	2,232,935	-	-	2,232,935
Large blend	11,516,872	-	-	11,516,872
Foreign large blend	2,990,133	-	-	2,990,133
Diversified emerging markets	998,419	-	-	998,419
High-yield bond	730,851	-	-	730,851
Large value	1,307,142	-	-	1,307,142
Total investments at fair value	\$ 25,444,552	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 25,444,552

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2022 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2021	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2022
Nondepreciable capital assets				
Land	\$ 808,786	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 808,786
Construction in progress	288,775	2,987,873	-	3,276,648
Subtotal nondepreciable capital assets	1,097,561	2,987,873	-	4,085,434
Depreciable capital assets				
Land improvements	1,317,590	-	-	1,317,590
Buildings and improvements	32,820,368	77,504	-	32,897,872
Infrastructure	1,465,140	-	-	1,465,140
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	4,636,893	328,135	(42,408)	4,922,620
Library materials	446,856	-	-	446,856
Subtotal depreciable capital assets	40,686,847	405,639	(42,408)	41,050,078
Less accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	1,116,271	96,633	-	1,212,904
Buildings and improvements	22,477,351	669,395	-	23,146,746
Infrastructure	1,199,837	31,881	-	1,231,718
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3,400,445	274,201	(42,408)	3,632,238
Library materials	436,404	4,267	-	440,671
Total accumulated depreciation	28,630,308	\$ 1,076,377	\$ (42,408)	29,664,277
Total depreciated capital assets, net	12,056,539			11,385,801
Total capital assets, net	\$ 13,154,100			\$ 15,471,235

Construction in progress consists of costs incurred on renovations to an education building. Estimated additional costs of approximately \$2,325,000 are expected to be incurred prior to being placed into service with a planned date of December 2022.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2021 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2020	Additions	Transfers	Balance June 30, 2021
Nondepreciable capital assets				
Land	\$ 808,786	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 808,786
Construction in progress	44,761	288,775	(44,761)	288,775
Subtotal nondepreciable capital assets	853,547	288,775	(44,761)	1,097,561
Depreciable capital assets				
Land improvements	1,317,590	-	-	1,317,590
Buildings and improvements	32,820,368	-	-	32,820,368
Infrastructure	1,465,140	-	-	1,465,140
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	4,375,142	216,990	44,761	4,636,893
Library materials	446,856	-	-	446,856
Subtotal depreciable capital assets	40,425,096	216,990	44,761	40,686,847
Less accumulated depreciation				
Land improvements	1,019,638	96,633	-	1,116,271
Buildings and improvements	21,806,727	670,624	-	22,477,351
Infrastructure	1,167,957	31,880	-	1,199,837
Furniture, fixtures and equipment	3,121,524	278,921	-	3,400,445
Library materials	431,957	4,447	-	436,404
Total accumulated depreciation	27,547,803	\$ 1,082,505	\$ -	28,630,308
Total depreciated capital assets, net	12,877,293			12,056,539
Total capital assets, net	\$ 13,730,840			\$ 13,154,100

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

6. DEBT

Debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2022, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2021	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2022	Current Portion
2017 bonds payable	\$ 2,305,000	\$ -	\$ 290,000	\$ 2,015,000	\$ 285,000
2021 bonds payable	-	5,600,000	255,000	5,345,000	225,000
Bond premium on 2021 bonds payable	-	357,660	17,883	339,777	17,883
Note payable - direct borrowing	93,918	-	93,918	-	-
Total	\$ 2,398,918	\$ 5,957,660	\$ 656,801	\$ 7,699,777	\$ 527,883

Debt activity for the year ended June 30, 2021, was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2020	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2021	Current Portion
2017 bonds payable	\$ 2,570,000	\$ -	\$ 265,000	\$ 2,305,000	\$ 290,000
Note payable - direct borrowing	232,023	-	138,105	93,918	93,918
Total	\$ 2,802,023	\$ -	\$ 403,105	\$ 2,398,918	\$ 383,918

The note payable was unsecured and required payments of \$11,845 per month through February 2022 at a rate of 2.39%. The note payable was repaid during the year ended June 30, 2022.

2017 Bonds payable include general obligation limited tax obligations to be repaid from the General Fund of the College, require principal payments ranging from \$80,000 to \$310,000 and are due annually through 2031. Interest is payable semiannually in May and November at a rate of 2.19%.

2021 Bonds payable include general obligation limited tax obligations to be repaid from the General Fund of the College, require principal payments ranging from \$255,000 to \$350,000 and are due annually through 2041. Interest is payable semiannually in May and November at a rate of 4.00% through May 2029 and 2.00% from May 2030 through May 2041. The bond premium associated with this issue is being amortized using the straight line method over the term of the bond.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Scheduled annual principal and interest requirements on debt for each of the next five years and thereafter are summarized as follows:

Year Ending June 30	Principal Bonds Payable	Interest	Total
2023	\$ 510,000	\$ 205,622	\$ 715,622
2024	540,000	166,822	706,822
2025	540,000	150,818	690,818
2026	540,000	134,724	674,724
2027	540,000	118,538	658,538
2028-2032	1,845,000	401,912	2,246,912
2033-2037	1,500,000	220,900	1,720,900
2038-2041	1,345,000	63,617	1,408,617
Total	\$ 7,360,000	\$ 1,462,953	\$ 8,822,953

7. UNRESTRICTED NET DEFICIT

The College has designated the use of a portion of unrestricted net deficit as follows at June 30:

	2022	2021
Foundation board-designated endowment	\$ 8,089,497	\$ 9,561,973
Pension and OPEB liability fund deficit	(24,017,968)	(25,168,572)
Undesignated	8,665,369	8,063,612
Total unrestricted net deficit	\$ (7,263,102)	\$ (7,542,987)

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

8. RETIREMENT PLANS

Defined Benefit Plan

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (the "System" or MPSERS) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (the "State") originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. The board consists of twelve members - eleven appointed by the Governor and the State Superintendent of Instruction, who serves as an ex-officio member.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with the option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act (1980 PA 300 as amended).

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services ("ORS") within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State Treasurer serves as the investment officer and custodian for the System.

The System's financial statements are available at the ORS website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

Pension Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit ("DB") pension plan. Depending on the plan option selected, member retirement benefits are determined by final average compensation, years of service, and a pension factor ranging from 1.25% to 1.50%. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

A DB member plan member who leaves Michigan public school employment may request a refund of his or her member contributions to the retirement system account if applicable. A refund cancels a former member's rights to future benefits. However, returning members who previously received a refund of their contributions may reinstate their service through repayment of the refund upon satisfaction of certain requirements.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Participants in the defined contribution plan consist of one of the following: (1) members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after September 4, 2012 and elected to be enrolled in the defined contribution plan; (2) members who elected to transfer from the defined benefit plan to the defined contribution plan under the reform (P.A. 300) of 2012; or (3) members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after February 1, 2018 and did not elect participation in the Pension Plus 2 plan. Members who worked for a Michigan public school on or after September 4, 2012 and elected to be enrolled in the defined contribution plan receive a 100% match of the member contribution rate up to a maximum of 3% based on the member's gross earnings. Additionally, there is a mandatory employer contribution of 4% of the member's gross earnings for MPSERS members who elected to convert from a Basic or MIP benefit plan to the defined contribution benefit plan. Members electing the Pension Plus or Pension Plus 2 benefit plan receive a 50% match of the member's contribution percent up to a maximum of 1% based on the member's gross earnings. Effective October 1, 2017, there is a mandatory employer contribution of 4% of the member's gross earnings for members who elect the Defined Contribution benefit plan. The employer must match 100% of the employee contribution for any member who elected the Personal Healthcare Fund up to a maximum of 2% of the member's gross earnings. For all members with a Personal Health Care Fund (PHF), the first 2% of DC contributions must go into the PHF and must be matched 100% by the employer.

Other Postemployment Benefits Provided

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree healthcare recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP Graded plan members) the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008 (MIP-Plus plan members) have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date. Dependents are eligible for healthcare coverage if they meet the dependency requirements set forth in Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended.

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's transition date, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions were deposited into their 401(k) account.

Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of active and retired members. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The portion of this cost allocated to the current valuation year is called the normal cost. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis. The unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liability as of the September 30, 2020 valuation will be amortized over a 18-year period beginning October 1, 2020 and ending September 30, 2038.

The table below summarizes pension contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2022, which excludes supplemental MPSERS UAAL employer stabilization contributions that are passed through the College to MPSERS based on rates ranging from 14.51% - 15.05% on prior year covered payroll:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Basic	0.00% - 4.00%	19.78% - 20.14%
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	3.00% - 7.00%	19.78% - 20.14%
Pension Plus	3.00% - 6.40%	16.82% - 17.22%
Pension Plus 2	6.20%	19.59% - 19.93%
Defined Contribution	0.00%	13.39% - 13.73%

Required contributions to the pension plan from the College were \$2,325,021, \$2,172,521 and \$1,975,475 for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

The table below summarizes OPEB contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2022:

Benefit Structure	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Premium Subsidy	3.00%	8.09% - 8.43%
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00%	7.25% - 7.57%

Required contributions to the OPEB plan from the College were \$523,365, \$520,527 and \$503,817 for the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

The table below summarizes defined contribution rates in effect for fiscal year 2022:

Benefit	Member Rates	Employer Rates
Defined Contribution	0.00% - 3.00%	0.00% - 7.00%
Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF)	0.00% - 2.00%	0.00% - 2.00%

For the years ended June 30, 2022, 2021 and 2020, required and actual contributions from the College for those members with a defined contribution benefit were \$73,678, \$81,655 and \$61,603, respectively.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the College reported a liability of \$17,222,416 and \$24,864,884, respectively, for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. The College's proportion of the net pension liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required pension contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of pension contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2021, the College's proportion was 0.07274%, which was an increase of 0.00036% points from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2020 of 0.07238%.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the College recognized pension expense of \$2,173,300. At June 30, 2022, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

2022	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 266,783	\$ 101,420	\$ 165,363
Changes in assumptions	1,085,640	-	1,085,640
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	5,536,951	(5,536,951)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	318,314	20,739	297,575
	<u>1,670,737</u>	<u>5,659,110</u>	<u>(3,988,373)</u>
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	2,050,612	-	2,050,612
Pension portion of Sec 147c state aid award subsequent to the measurement date	-	1,072,683	(1,072,683)
Total	<u>\$ 3,721,349</u>	<u>\$ 6,731,793</u>	<u>\$ (3,010,444)</u>

The \$2,050,612 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. The \$1,072,683 reported as deferred inflows of resources resulting from the pension portion of state aid payments received pursuant to Sec 147c of the State School Aid Act (PA 94 of 1979), will be recognized as State Aid revenue for the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as a reduction in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	Amount
2023	\$ (296,677)
2024	(888,851)
2025	(1,316,575)
2026	<u>(1,486,270)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (3,988,373)</u>

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the College recognized pension expense of \$3,869,576. At June 30, 2021, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

2021	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 379,915	\$ 53,070	\$ 326,845
Changes in assumptions	2,755,269	-	2,755,269
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	104,471	-	104,471
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	473,186	18,643	454,543
	<u>3,712,841</u>	<u>71,713</u>	<u>3,641,128</u>
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,911,368	-	1,911,368
Pension portion of Sec 147c state aid award subsequent to the measurement date	-	981,544	(981,544)
Total	<u>\$ 5,624,209</u>	<u>\$ 1,053,257</u>	<u>\$ 4,570,952</u>

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the College reported a liability of \$1,087,478 and \$3,838,030 for its proportionate share of the MPSERS net OPEB liability. The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation rolled forward from September 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively. The College's proportion of the net OPEB liability was determined by dividing each employer's statutorily required OPEB contributions to the system during the measurement period by the percent of OPEB contributions required from all applicable employers during the measurement period. At September 30, 2021, the College's proportion was 0.07125%, which was a decrease of 0.00039% points from its proportion measured as of September 30, 2020 of 0.07164%.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the College recognized a reduction in OPEB expense of \$564,624. At June 30, 2022, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

2022	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 3,104,128	\$ (3,104,128)
Changes in assumptions	909,078	136,032	773,046
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	-	819,652	(819,652)
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	97,475	47,221	50,254
	<u>1,006,553</u>	<u>4,107,033</u>	<u>(3,100,480)</u>
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	402,850	-	402,850
Total	<u>\$ 1,409,403</u>	<u>\$ 4,107,033</u>	<u>\$ (2,697,630)</u>

The \$402,850 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the year ending June 30, 2023. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as a reduction in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Amount
2023	\$ (776,336)
2024	(726,154)
2025	(693,535)
2026	(648,911)
2027	(225,902)
Thereafter	<u>(29,642)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (3,100,480)</u>

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the College recognized a reduction to OPEB expense of \$58,975. At June 30, 2021, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

2021	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Net Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ -	\$ 2,859,691	\$ (2,859,691)
Changes in assumptions	1,265,475	-	1,265,475
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB plan investments	32,033	-	32,033
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	146,158	28,293	117,865
	1,443,666	2,887,984	(1,444,318)
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date	407,708	-	407,708
Total	\$ 1,851,374	\$ 2,887,984	\$ (1,036,610)

Actuarial Assumptions

Projections of benefits for financial reporting purposes are based on the substantive plan (the plan as understood by the employer and plan members) and include the types of benefits provided at the time of each valuation and the historical pattern of sharing of benefit costs between the employer and plan members to that point. The actuarial methods and assumptions used include techniques that are designed to reduce the effects of short-term volatility in actuarial accrued liabilities and the actuarial value of assets, consistent with the long-term perspective of the calculations.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

The total pension and OPEB liabilities in the September 30, 2020 and 2019 actuarial valuations (for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021) were determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age, normal
Wage inflation rate	2.75%
Investment rate of return:	
MIP and Basic plans (non-hybrid)	6.80%
Pension Plus plan (hybrid)	6.80%
Pension Plus 2 plan (hybrid)	6.00%
OPEB plans	6.95%
Projected salary increases	2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%
Cost of living adjustments	3% annual non-compounded for MIP members
Healthcare cost trend rate	7.75% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 15; 3.0% Year 120 (7.0% Year 1 graded to 3.5% Year 120 in 2019)
Mortality	RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables, adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006. For retirees, the tables were scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females. For active members, 100% of the table rates were used for both males and females.
Other OPEB assumptions:	
Opt-out assumptions	21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt-out of the retiree health plan.
Survivor coverage	80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverages continuing after the retiree's death.
Coverage election at retirement	75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension and OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2017 valuation. The total pension and OPEB liabilities as of September 30, 2021, are based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2020, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study. The recognition period for pension liabilities is 4.4367 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for OPEB liabilities is 6.1312 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for assets is 5 years.

Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the period 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the annual pension and OPEB valuations beginning with the September 30, 2017 valuation. The total pension and OPEB liabilities as of September 30, 2020, are based on the results of an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2019, and rolled forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures, including the experience study. The recognition period for pension liabilities is 4.4892 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for OPEB liabilities is 5.9870 years which is the average of the expected remaining service lives of all employees. The recognition period for assets is 5 years.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Long-Term Expected Return on Pension Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, are summarized in the following tables:

2021 Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money-Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.09%	1.27%
Private equity pools	16.00%	8.58%	1.37%
International equity pools	15.00%	7.08%	1.06%
Fixed income pools	10.50%	-0.73%	-0.08%
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00%	5.12%	0.51%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	2.42%	0.22%
Real return/opportunistic pools	12.50%	5.73%	0.72%
Short-term investment pools	2.00%	-1.29%	-0.03%
	100.00%		5.04%
Inflation			2.00%
Risk adjustment			-0.24%
Investment rate of return			6.80%

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

2020 Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money-Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.29%	1.32%
Private equity pools	16.00%	8.78%	1.40%
International equity pools	15.00%	6.98%	1.05%
Fixed income pools	10.50%	0.47%	0.05%
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00%	4.62%	0.46%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	3.02%	0.27%
Real return/opportunistic pools	12.50%	6.23%	0.78%
Short-term investment pools	2.00%	0.09%	0.00%
	<u>100.00%</u>		5.33%
Inflation			2.10%
Risk adjustment			-0.63%
Investment rate of return			<u>6.80%</u>

Long-Term Expected Return on OPEB Plan Assets

The long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB plan's target asset allocation as of September 30, 2021 and 2020, are summarized in the following tables:

2021 Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money-Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.09%	1.27%
Private equity pools	16.00%	8.58%	1.37%
International equity pools	15.00%	7.08%	1.06%
Fixed income pools	10.50%	-0.73%	-0.08%
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00%	5.12%	0.51%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	2.42%	0.22%
Real return/opportunistic pools	12.50%	5.73%	0.72%
Short-term investment pools	2.00%	-1.29%	-0.03%
	<u>100.00%</u>		5.04%
Inflation			2.00%
Risk adjustment			-0.09%
Investment rate of return			<u>6.95%</u>

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

2020 Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return	Expected Money-Weighted Rate of Return
Domestic equity pools	25.00%	5.29%	1.32%
Private equity pools	16.00%	8.78%	1.40%
International equity	15.00%	6.98%	1.05%
Fixed income pools	10.50%	0.47%	0.05%
Real estate and infrastructure pools	10.00%	4.62%	0.46%
Absolute return pools	9.00%	3.02%	0.27%
Real return/opportunistic pools	12.50%	6.23%	0.78%
Short-term investment pools	2.00%	-0.09%	0.00%
	100.00%		5.33%
Inflation			2.10%
Risk adjustment			-0.48%
Investment rate of return			6.95%

Rate of Return

For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2021, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 27.30% and 27.14%, respectively. For the fiscal year ended September 30, 2020, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 5.37% and 5.24%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Discount Rate

A discount rate of 6.80% was used to measure the total pension liability (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan, both of which are hybrid plans provided through non-university employers only) and a discount rate of 6.95% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments of 6.80% (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan) and 6.95%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine these discount rates assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension and OPEB liabilities.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Sensitivity of College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.80% (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan), as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2022:

1% Decrease (5.80% / 5.80% / 5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.80% / 6.80% / 6.00%)	1% Increase (7.80% / 7.80% / 7.00%)
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College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 24,623,384	\$ 17,222,416	\$ 11,086,528
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The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.80% (6.80% for the Pension Plus plan, 6.0% for the Pension Plus 2 plan), as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2021:

1% Decrease (5.80% / 5.80% / 5.00%)	Current Discount Rate (6.80% / 6.80% / 6.00%)	1% Increase (7.80% / 7.80% / 7.00%)
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College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 32,183,374	\$ 24,864,884	\$ 18,799,487
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Sensitivity of College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.95%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2022:

1% Decrease (5.95%)	Current Discount Rate (6.95%)	1% Increase (7.95%)
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College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 2,020,730	\$ 1,087,478	\$ 295,480
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MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.95%, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2021:

	1% Decrease (5.95%)	Current Discount Rate (6.95%)	1% Increase (7.95%)
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 4,930,385	\$ 3,838,030	\$ 2,918,358

Sensitivity of College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Healthcare Cost Trend Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the assumed trend rates, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2022:

	1% Decrease (6.75%)	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (7.75%)	1% Increase (8.75%)
As of June 30, 2022			
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 264,683	\$ 1,087,478	\$ 2,013,221

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the assumed trend rates, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a trend rate that is 1 percentage point lower or 1 percentage higher as of June 30, 2021:

	1% Decrease (6.0%)	Current Healthcare Cost Trend Rate (7.0%)	1% Increase (8.0%)
As of June 30, 2021			
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 2,883,145	\$ 3,838,030	\$ 4,924,093

Pension and OPEB Plans Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued MPSERS financial statements available on the State of Michigan Office of Retirement Services website at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Payable to the Pension Plan

At June 30, 2022, the College reported a payable of \$195,034 for the outstanding amount of pension contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2022. At June 30, 2021, the College reported a payable of \$178,462 for the outstanding amount of pension contributions to the Plan required for the year ended June 30, 2021.

Payable to the OPEB Plan

There were no required outstanding OPEB contributions to the Plan for the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021.

Defined Contribution Plan

Effective January 1, 1998, existing professional MPSERS members and new professional employees of the College may elect to participate in the Montcalm Community College Optional Retirement Program (ORP) in lieu of participating in the MPSERS plan. The ORP was established by the College's Board of Trustees, is administered by TIAA-CREF, and is a defined contribution plan qualified under Section 414(d) of the Internal Revenue Code. Effective September 2012, the College Board of Trustees approved the removal of this plan to new participants. Under the ORP, the College contributed 12% and the participant contributed 4% of the participant's compensation. At June 30, 2022 and 2021 the College had 5 participants. Total covered payroll and College contributions were approximately \$527,000 and \$63,000, respectively, for 2022 and \$535,000 and \$64,000, respectively, for 2021.

9. MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION

The Foundation was formed to award scholarships and grants to students, faculty, and staff of the College and to maintain and develop its facilities and services for educational opportunities and service. During the years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation made grants and distributions, from restricted net position, to and on behalf of the College to be used for scholarships totaling \$452,739 and \$420,097, respectively. The components of the Foundation's restricted net position are both for programs and scholarships as of June 30, 2022 and 2021.

Restricted net position consists of the following at June 30:

	2022	2021
Donor restricted endowments subject to expenditures for specified purpose, spending policy, and appropriation for scholarships	<u>\$ 14,221,635</u>	<u>\$ 16,848,829</u>

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

10. FOUNDATION LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

Financial assets available for general expenditures, that is, without donor or other restrictions limiting their use, within one year of the statement of net position date, comprise the following for the Foundation as of June 30:

	2022	2021
Financial assets		
Cash and investments	\$ 21,941,425	\$ 26,490,971
Pledge receivables	434,155	118,802
Due to other funds	(8,479)	(152,856)
	<u>22,367,101</u>	<u>26,456,917</u>
Total financial assets		
Less amounts unavailable for general expenditures within one year due to:		
Board-designated endowment funds	(8,089,497)	(9,561,973)
Restricted net position	(14,221,635)	(16,848,829)
	<u>(22,311,132)</u>	<u>(26,410,802)</u>
Total financial assets available for general use within one year	<u>\$ 55,969</u>	<u>\$ 198,971</u>

Board-designated endowment funds can be designated for general use at any time, upon approval by the board of directors.

The endowment funds consist of donor-restricted endowments. Income from donor-restricted endowments is restricted for specific purposes, with the exception of the amounts available for general use. Donor-restricted endowment funds are not available for general expenditure.

As part of the Foundation's liquidity plan, there is an annual distribution from Foundation endowment investments subject to an annual spending policy as described in Note 11.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

11. FOUNDATION ENDOWMENTS

The Foundation's endowment consists of six individual funds established for student scholarships. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments are classified and reported based upon the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The Foundation has interpreted the State of Michigan Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("SMPMIFA") as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as restricted nonexpendable endowments (a) the original value of the gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument, if any, at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. Any donor-restricted endowment fund that would not be classified as restricted nonexpendable endowments is classified as restricted expendable net position until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by SMPMIFA. In accordance with SMPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1) The duration and preservation of the fund, 2) The purpose of the Foundation and the donor-restricted endowment fund, 3) General economic conditions, 4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation, 5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation (depreciation) of investments, 6) Other resources of the Foundation, and 7) The investment policies of the Foundation.

The restricted expendable net position of the Foundation as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, are for scholarships. The restricted nonexpendable endowments of the Foundation as of June 30, 2022 and 2021, consist of permanent endowment funds.

From time to time, certain donor-restricted endowment funds may have fair values less than the amounts required to be maintained by donors or by law (underwater endowments). The Foundation has interpreted SPMIFA to permit spending from underwater endowments in accordance with prudent measures required under law. At June 30, 2022 and 2021, the Foundation did not have any underwater endowments.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Endowment net position composition by type of fund as of June 30:

	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
Endowment net position			
Comparison by type of fund as of			
June 30, 2022			
Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 8,089,497	\$ -	\$ 8,089,497
Donor-restricted endowment funds			
Restricted for specific purpose - scholarships and grants	-	1,548,606	1,548,606
Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained in perpetuity by donor	-	313,114	313,114
Original donor-restricted term endowment gift amount	-	7,324,896	7,324,896
Accumulated investment gains	-	5,035,019	5,035,019
Total endowment funds	<u>\$ 8,089,497</u>	<u>\$ 14,221,635</u>	<u>\$ 22,311,132</u>
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
Endowment net position			
Comparison by type of fund as of			
June 30, 2021			
Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 9,561,973	\$ -	\$ 9,561,973
Donor-restricted endowment funds			
Restricted for specific purpose - scholarships and grants	-	1,543,570	1,543,570
Original donor-restricted gift amount and amounts required to be maintained in perpetuity by donor	-	313,114	313,114
Original donor-restricted term endowment gift amount	-	7,324,896	7,324,896
Accumulated investment gains	-	7,667,249	7,667,249
Total endowment funds	<u>\$ 9,561,973</u>	<u>\$ 16,848,829</u>	<u>\$ 26,410,802</u>

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Changes in endowment net position for the years ended June 30:

	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total
Changes in endowment net position			
For the year ended June 30, 2022			
Interest and dividend income	\$ 333,566	\$ 618,035	\$ 951,601
Net realized and unrealized losses on investments	(1,742,469)	(3,250,266)	(4,992,735)
Contributions	133,179	993,085	1,126,264
Appropriation of endowment position for expenditure	(196,752)	(988,048)	(1,184,800)
	<u>(1,472,476)</u>	<u>(2,627,194)</u>	<u>(4,099,670)</u>
Changes in endowment net position			
Endowment net position			
Beginning of year	<u>9,561,973</u>	<u>16,848,829</u>	<u>26,410,802</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 8,089,497</u>	<u>\$ 14,221,635</u>	<u>\$ 22,311,132</u>
Changes in endowment net position			
For the year ended June 30, 2021			
Interest and dividend income	\$ 144,900	\$ 266,507	\$ 411,407
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	2,108,714	3,886,151	5,994,865
Contributions	22,065	454,383	476,448
Appropriation of endowment position for expenditure	(345,580)	(769,567)	(1,115,147)
	<u>1,930,099</u>	<u>3,837,474</u>	<u>5,767,573</u>
Changes in endowment net position			
Endowment net position			
Beginning of year	<u>7,631,874</u>	<u>13,011,355</u>	<u>20,643,229</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 9,561,973</u>	<u>\$ 16,848,829</u>	<u>\$ 26,410,802</u>

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Foundation has adopted investment policies for assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets, which includes those assets of donor-restricted funds that must be held in perpetuity as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy the assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce results that meet or exceed the price and yield results of established indexes for differing investment classes while assuming an average level of investment risk. The Foundation expects its endowment funds, over time, to provide an average rate of return of 5.0% over the consumer price index. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this range.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Foundation has an annual spending policy of 5.0% of its endowment fund's average fair value over the prior 12 quarters through the calendar year-end proceeding the fiscal year in which the distribution is planned. In establishing this policy, the Foundation considered the long-term expected return of its endowment. Accordingly, over the long term, the Foundation expects its current spending policy to allow its endowment to grow at an average of 2.5% to 3.5% annually. This is consistent with the Foundation's objective to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets held in perpetuity or for a specified term as well as to provide additional real growth through new gifts and investment return.

12. FUNCTIONAL ALLOCATION OF EXPENSES - FOUNDATION

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position. The table below presents the natural classification detail of expenses by function. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs (student services expenses) and supporting services (other expenses) benefited. Expenses are generally allocated between program services and supporting services based on specific identification or space utilized, whichever is more appropriate.

	Year Ended June 30, 2022				
	Student Services	Other			Total
		Program Services	Administrative	Fundraising	
Scholarships and grants	\$ 452,739	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 452,739
Salaries and wages	-	123,962	37,114	32,395	193,471
Benefits	-	34,145	17,917	15,623	67,685
Payroll taxes	-	5,775	2,804	3,038	11,617
Fundraising	-	-	-	2,364	2,364
Software	-	7,000	10,754	-	17,754
Professional fees	-	-	145,456	-	145,456
Other	-	269,881	23,833	-	293,714
Total expenses	\$ 452,739	\$ 440,763	\$ 237,878	\$ 53,420	\$ 1,184,800

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Financial Statements

	Year Ended June 30, 2021				
	Student Services	Other			Total
		Program Services	Administrative	Fundraising	
Scholarships and grants	\$ 420,097	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 420,097
Salaries and wages	-	123,358	10,720	54,340	188,418
Benefits	-	40,651	6,682	27,443	74,776
Payroll taxes	-	5,613	813	4,131	10,557
Fundraising	-	-	-	3,908	3,908
Software	-	7,000	10,051	-	17,051
Professional fees	-	-	163,238	-	163,238
Other	-	202,645	34,457	-	237,102
Total expenses	\$ 420,097	\$ 379,267	\$ 225,961	\$ 89,822	\$ 1,115,147

13. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The College did not have any transactions with related parties other than with the Foundation as presented and disclosed throughout the accompanying basic financial statements and notes to the financial statements.

14. SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOWS INFORMATION

Non-Cash Noncapital Financing and Investing Activities

In fiscal 2022 the Foundation received gifts in the form of investment securities in the amount of \$520,777.



**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
MPSERS COST-SHARING MULTIPLE-EMPLOYER PLANS**

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

MPSERS Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plans

Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Unaudited)

	Year Ended June 30,							
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
College's proportion of the net pension liability	0.07274%	0.07238%	0.07226%	0.07038%	0.06834%	0.06775%	0.06804%	0.06907%
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 17,222,416	\$ 24,864,884	\$ 23,929,364	\$ 21,157,952	\$ 17,710,136	\$ 16,904,228	\$ 16,617,926	\$ 14,974,153
College's covered payroll	\$ 6,481,412	\$ 6,385,119	\$ 6,313,771	\$ 6,123,733	\$ 5,854,993	\$ 5,648,042	\$ 5,828,495	\$ 5,935,152
College's proportionate share the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	265.71%	389.42%	379.00%	345.51%	302.48%	299.29%	285.12%	252.30%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

See notes to required supplementary information.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

MPSERS Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plans
Schedule of the College's Pension Contributions (Unaudited)

	Year Ended June 30,							
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 2,325,021	\$ 2,172,521	\$ 1,975,475	\$ 1,917,870	\$ 1,919,043	\$ 1,623,914	\$ 1,576,914	\$ 1,828,741
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	<u>(2,325,021)</u>	<u>(2,172,521)</u>	<u>(1,975,475)</u>	<u>(1,917,870)</u>	<u>(1,919,043)</u>	<u>(1,623,914)</u>	<u>(1,576,914)</u>	<u>(1,828,741)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College's covered payroll	\$ 6,688,428	\$ 6,410,104	\$ 6,412,530	\$ 6,330,881	\$ 6,088,670	\$ 5,788,609	\$ 6,321,533	\$ 6,518,944
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	34.76%	33.89%	30.81%	30.29%	31.52%	28.05%	24.95%	28.05%

See notes to required supplementary information.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

MPSERS Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plans
 Schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Other
 Postemployment Benefits Liability (Unaudited)

	Year Ended June 30,				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
College's proportion of the net OPEB liability	0.07125%	0.07164%	0.07198%	0.07170%	0.06880%
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 1,087,478	\$ 3,838,030	\$ 5,166,831	\$ 5,699,199	\$ 6,092,951
College's covered payroll	\$ 6,481,712	\$ 6,385,119	\$ 6,313,771	\$ 6,123,733	\$ 5,854,993
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	16.78%	60.11%	81.83%	93.07%	104.06%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

See notes to required supplementary information.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Required Supplementary Information

MPSERS Cost-Sharing Multiple-Employer Plans

Schedule of the College's Other Postemployment Benefits Contributions (Unaudited)

	Year Ended June 30,				
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 523,365	\$ 520,527	\$ 503,817	\$ 490,770	\$ 435,766
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	<u>(523,365)</u>	<u>(520,527)</u>	<u>(503,817)</u>	<u>(490,770)</u>	<u>(435,766)</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College's covered payroll	\$ 6,688,428	\$ 6,410,104	\$ 6,412,530	\$ 6,330,881	\$ 6,088,670
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	7.82%	8.12%	7.86%	7.75%	7.16%

See notes to required supplementary information.

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Pension Information

GASB 68 was implemented in fiscal year 2015. The pension plan schedules are being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

The amounts presented in the schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year (the plan year).

The significant changes in assumptions for each of the fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows:

- 2022 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2023 employer contributions decreased from 3.0% to 2.5%.
- 2021 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2022 employer contributions decreased from 3.5% to 3.0%.
- 2020 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.80% for the MIP and Basic plans, 6.80% for the Pension Plus Plan, and 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 Plan.
- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.05% for the MIP and Basic plans, 7.00% for the Pension Plus plan, and 6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 plan.
- 2018 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2016 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.50% for the MIP and Basic plans and 7.00% for the Pension Plus plan.

OPEB Information

GASB 75 was implemented in fiscal year 2018. The OPEB plan schedules are being built prospectively. Ultimately, 10 years of data will be presented.

The amounts presented in the schedule of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability were determined as of September 30 of the preceding year (the plan year).

The significant changes in assumptions for each of the fiscal years ended June 30 were as follows:

- 2022 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2023 employer contributions decreased from 3.0% to 2.5%. The healthcare cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2020 actuarial valuation increased to 7.75%.
- 2021 - The payroll growth assumption for amortization purposes used in determining the fiscal year 2022 employer contributions decreased from 3.5% to 3.0%. The healthcare cost trend rate used in the September 30, 2019 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.0%.
- 2020 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuation decreased to 6.95%.
- 2019 - The discount rate used in the September 30, 2017 actuarial valuation decreased to 7.15%.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Combining Statement of Net Position (Unaudited)
June 30, 2022

Assets	Combined Total	General Fund	Expendable Restricted Fund	Plant Fund	Agency Fund	Pension and OPEB Fund	Foundation
Current assets							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,997,632	\$ 8,635,177	\$ 446,638	\$ 943,166	\$ 488,934	\$ -	\$ 483,717
Restricted cash	3,370,900	-	-	3,370,900	-	-	-
Accounts receivable less allowance of \$625,474	288,272	288,272	-	-	-	-	-
Property taxes receivable	12,735	12,735	-	-	-	-	-
State appropriation receivable	898,078	898,078	-	-	-	-	-
Federal and state grants receivable	152,915	-	152,915	-	-	-	-
Pledges receivable	91,897	-	-	-	-	-	91,897
Prepays and other assets	58,988	58,988	-	-	-	-	-
Due from (to) other funds	-	477,999	(76,517)	(413,738)	20,735	-	(8,479)
Total current assets	15,871,417	10,371,249	523,036	3,900,328	509,669	-	567,135
Noncurrent assets							
Pledges receivable, net of current portion	342,258	-	-	-	-	-	342,258
Investments	21,457,708	-	-	-	-	-	21,457,708
Capital assets, nondepreciable							
Land	808,786	-	-	808,786	-	-	-
Construction in progress	3,276,648	-	-	3,276,648	-	-	-
Total capital assets, nondepreciable	4,085,434	-	-	4,085,434	-	-	-
Capital assets, depreciable							
Land improvements	1,317,590	-	-	1,317,590	-	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	(1,212,904)	-	-	(1,212,904)	-	-	-
Infrastructure	1,465,140	-	-	1,465,140	-	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	(1,231,718)	-	-	(1,231,718)	-	-	-
Buildings and improvements	32,897,872	-	-	32,897,872	-	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	(23,146,746)	-	-	(23,146,746)	-	-	-
Equipment, including vehicles and library books	5,369,476	-	-	5,369,476	-	-	-
Accumulated depreciation	(4,072,909)	-	-	(4,072,909)	-	-	-
Total capital assets, depreciable	11,385,801	-	-	11,385,801	-	-	-
Total noncurrent assets	37,271,201	-	-	15,471,235	-	-	21,799,966
Total assets	53,142,618	10,371,249	523,036	19,371,563	509,669	-	22,367,101
Deferred outflows of resources							
Deferred pension amounts	3,721,349	-	-	-	-	3,721,349	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	1,409,403	-	-	-	-	1,409,403	-
Total deferred outflows of resources	5,130,752	-	-	-	-	5,130,752	-

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MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Combining Statement of Net Position (Unaudited)
June 30, 2022

	Combined Total	General Fund	Expendable Restricted Fund	Plant Fund	Agency Fund	Pension and OPEB Fund	Foundation
Liabilities							
Current liabilities							
Accounts payable	\$ 838,805	\$ 209,271	\$ 3,021	\$ 570,225	\$ 319	\$ -	\$ 55,969
Accrued interest	30,788	-	-	30,788	-	-	-
Accrued payroll, vacation and other compensation	1,097,758	1,097,758	-	-	-	-	-
Deposits	550,791	5,372	-	36,069	509,350	-	-
Unearned revenue	191,934	191,934	-	-	-	-	-
Current portion of bonds and note payable	527,883	-	-	527,883	-	-	-
Total current liabilities	3,237,959	1,504,335	3,021	1,164,965	509,669	-	55,969
Bonds payable, net of current portion	7,171,894	-	-	7,171,894	-	-	-
Net pension liability	17,222,416	-	-	-	-	17,222,416	-
Net OPEB liability	1,087,478	-	-	-	-	1,087,478	-
Accrued vacation, net of current portion	93,891	93,891	-	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	28,813,638	1,598,226	3,021	8,336,859	509,669	18,309,894	55,969
Deferred inflows of resources							
Deferred pension amounts	6,731,793	-	-	-	-	6,731,793	-
Deferred OPEB amounts	4,107,033	-	-	-	-	4,107,033	-
Total deferred inflows of resources	10,838,826	-	-	-	-	10,838,826	-
Net position							
Net investment in capital assets	11,142,358	-	-	11,142,358	-	-	-
Restricted for							
Expendable scholarships and grants	14,428,536	-	520,015	-	-	-	13,908,521
Nonexpendable endowments	313,114	-	-	-	-	-	313,114
Unrestricted (deficit)	(7,263,102)	8,773,023	-	(107,654)	-	(24,017,968)	8,089,497
Total net position (deficit)	\$ 18,620,906	\$ 8,773,023	\$ 520,015	\$ 11,034,704	\$ -	\$ (24,017,968)	\$ 22,311,132

concluded

MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, Transfers and Changes in Net Position (Unaudited)

Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Combined Total	Elimination	General Fund	Expendable Restricted Fund	Plant Fund	Pension and OPEB Fund	Foundation
Revenues							
Operating revenues							
Tuition and fees (net of scholarship allowance of \$1,234,891)	\$ 4,320,135	\$ (1,234,891)	\$ 5,555,026	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Federal grants and contracts	199,683	-	5,227	194,456	-	-	-
State grants and contracts	131,004	-	-	131,004	-	-	-
Auxiliary activities	58,319	-	58,319	-	-	-	-
Current funds expensed for capital improvements	-	(3,393,512)	-	-	3,393,512	-	-
Other	126,384	-	59,793	66,591	-	-	-
Total operating revenues	4,835,525	(4,628,403)	5,678,365	392,051	3,393,512	-	-
Operating expenses							
Instruction	6,203,971	(83,165)	6,572,820	681,447	-	(967,131)	-
Public services	333,006	-	374,581	-	-	(41,575)	-
Instructional support	2,038,395	-	2,021,535	359,469	-	(342,609)	-
Student services	4,028,943	(1,234,891)	1,530,537	3,533,346	-	(252,788)	452,739
Institutional administration	1,881,595	-	2,195,523	-	-	(313,928)	-
Information technology	991,250	(53,747)	1,005,630	142,082	-	(102,715)	-
Operation and maintenance of plant	2,247,119	(107,388)	2,286,888	270,160	-	(202,541)	-
Depreciation	1,076,377	-	-	-	1,076,377	-	-
Other	900,642	(3,149,212)	-	-	3,317,793	-	732,061
Total operating expenses	19,701,298	(4,628,403)	15,987,514	4,986,504	4,394,170	(2,223,287)	1,184,800
Operating (loss) income	(14,865,773)	-	(10,309,149)	(4,594,453)	(1,000,658)	2,223,287	(1,184,800)

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MONTCALM COMMUNITY COLLEGE

Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, Transfers and Changes in Net Position (Unaudited)

Year Ended June 30, 2022

	Combined Total	Elimination	General Fund	Expendable Restricted Fund	Plant Fund	Pension and OPEB Fund	Foundation
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)							
State appropriations	\$ 3,989,901	\$ -	\$ 5,062,584	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (1,072,683)	\$ -
Federal Pell grants	1,772,455	-	-	1,772,455	-	-	-
Federal Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund grants	2,781,699	-	-	2,781,699	-	-	-
Property taxes	7,433,709	-	7,433,709	-	-	-	-
Interest and dividend income	955,387	-	2,268	-	1,518	-	951,601
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments	(4,992,735)	-	-	-	-	-	(4,992,735)
Interest on capital asset - related debt	(164,727)	-	-	-	(164,727)	-	-
Gifts	1,126,264	-	-	-	-	-	1,126,264
Net nonoperating revenues (expenses)	12,901,953	-	12,498,561	4,554,154	(163,209)	(1,072,683)	(2,914,870)
Transfers (out) in	-	-	(713,318)	36,612	676,706	-	-
Net (decrease) increase in net position	(1,963,820)	-	1,476,094	(3,687)	(487,161)	1,150,604	(4,099,670)
Net position (deficit) - beginning of year	20,584,726	-	7,296,929	523,702	11,521,865	(25,168,572)	26,410,802
Net position (deficit) - end of year	\$ 18,620,906	\$ -	\$ 8,773,023	\$ 520,015	\$ 11,034,704	\$ (24,017,968)	\$ 22,311,132

concluded